

# Your Inspection Report



4138 Forest Fire Cres  
Mississauga, ON L4W 3T5



**PREPARED FOR:**  
ANA SANTOS

**INSPECTION DATE:**  
Wednesday, June 12, 2019

**PREPARED BY:**  
Philip Falcone, RHI



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report

Carson, Dunlop & Associates Ltd.  
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June 12, 2019

Dear Ana Santos,

RE: Report No. 67829  
4138 Forest Fire Cres  
Mississauga, ON  
L4W 3T5

Thank you for choosing us to perform your home inspection. We hope the experience met your expectations.

There are a series of coloured tabs at the top of each page of the attached report that you can click for easy navigation. Each tab takes you to a section describing each major home system (Roofing, Exterior, Structure, etc.). Blue, underlined text indicates a hyperlink. Click on the hyperlink for more information on that subject or condition. There is further reference material at the end.

A home inspection identifies the current condition of the property but cannot predict the future. Our home warranty protects you against the high cost of repair and replacement to furnaces, air conditioners, water heaters and appliances for as long as you own your home. To learn more, click on the Appendix heading at the top of any page of your report.

Please review the Home Care Plan document in the Appendix at the back of the report. Carson Dunlop clients are eligible for this unique home protection plan that picks up where the inspection leaves off.

To the potential buyer: We recommend an Onsite Review of the home to help you learn about the home and how to maintain it to protect your investment. You will receive a RecallChek report on the appliances and heating and cooling equipment. You will also become a member of the Carson Dunlop Homeowners Association. Among other benefits, you can contact us with questions anytime, for as long as you own your home. Our telephone and e-mail consulting services are available at no cost to you.

Thanks again for choosing Carson Dunlop.

Sincerely,

Philip Falcone, RHI  
on behalf of  
Carson, Dunlop & Associates Ltd.

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# OVERVIEW

4138 Forest Fire Cres, Mississauga, ON June 12, 2019

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## INTRODUCTION

This Overview lists some of the significant report items that may need attention in the short term. This summary must not be considered as the complete report. Please read the entire report and the appropriate text included in the hyperlinks. The goal of a home inspection is to identify significant issues that would affect a person's decision to buy a re-sale home. While looking for big issues we typically identify some minor defects along the way. We include these in the report as a courtesy, but please understand a home inspection is not a Technical Audit and does not include a comprehensive list of issues. (That service is available at additional cost.)

## FOR THE BUYER

This inspection report is very helpful, but it's not enough to make a decision about buying a home. A complete home inspection includes both an onsite review of the property with the home inspector and the inspection report. To book your Onsite Review, call us at 800-268-7070. Without an Onsite Review, our obligation and liability are limited to the seller.

When you move into the home you may find some issues not identified in the report. That is to be expected for a number of reasons, such as furniture and storage that has been removed, changes to the property conditions, etc. Therefore, we suggest you allow roughly 1% of the value of the home annually for maintenance and repair.

## Cooling & Heat Pump

### AIR CONDITIONING \ Life expectancy

**Condition:** • Past normal lifespan

Although the air conditioner is past its normal life expectancy, continue to use and maintain the unit until it fails.

**Task:** Replace

**Time:** Unknown

**Cost:** \$3,000 - \$6,000

## Plumbing

### WATER HEATER \ Life expectancy

**Condition:** • [Near end of life expectancy](#)

Some insurance companies ask that the unit be replaced due to its age and because the basement is finished. The goal is to prevent water damage due to tank failure.

**Task:** Replace

**Time:** Unknown, unless insurance company requires that it be replaced immediately

**Cost:** Depends on approach

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## CONCLUSION

Most houses are designed to last a very long time, but many of the components are consumable. Roofs, heating systems, air conditioning systems and water heaters, for example, wear out and are replaced from time to time. A home with older systems does not mean a poor quality house.

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Many elements like kitchens, bathrooms, flooring, siding, and windows are most often changed for lifestyle and decorating reasons. These discretionary home improvements are typically planned projects.

Unplanned repairs or replacements are never welcome, but are part of the 'joy of home ownership'. We encourage you to set up maintenance programs to protect your investment, reduce costs, improve comfort and efficiency, and extend life expectancy.

## A WORD ABOUT WATER

Uncontrolled water is the enemy of homes. It not only damages the replaceable components, it also attacks the permanent elements of a home including wood and steel structural members, siding, trim, windows, doors, walls, floors, and ceilings. Water also promotes mould growth.

Water sources include rain, snow, surface water, ground water; leaks from plumbing and heating systems and condensation. Again, preventative maintenance is the key to protecting your investment and avoiding water damage. This includes keeping gutters and downspouts clear and leak free and discharging water well away from the building. Lot grading should slope slightly down away from the home to direct surface water away from the home.

Annual maintenance programs on roofs, gutters, heating and cooling systems help minimize water damage.

## ASBESTOS, MOULD AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Environmental issues are outside the scope of a home inspection. Inspectors do not identify or evaluate issues such as asbestos, mould and indoor air quality. Many building materials contain asbestos, and moisture problems may result in visible or concealed mould. An Environmental Consultant can assist with these types of issues. If you need help, call us at 416-964-9415. More information is available in the Appendix of the report.

## HOME CARE PLAN

Please review the Home Care Plan document in the Appendix at the back of the report. Carson Dunlop clients are eligible for this unique home protection plan that picks up where the inspection leaves off.

**NOTE: BALLPARK COSTS AND TIME FRAMES** Any ballpark costs and time estimates provided are a courtesy and should not be relied on for budgeting or decision-making. Quotes from specialists should be obtained. The word 'Minor' describes any cost up to roughly \$1,000.

## END OF OVERVIEW

# ROOFING

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## Description

The home is considered to face : • South

Sloped roofing material: • [Asphalt shingles](#)

Flat roofing material: • Unknown

## Observations and Recommendations

### RECOMMENDATIONS \ Overview

**Condition:** • Roof coverings wear out and are replaced every 15 years or more, depending on a number of variables. An annual roof tune-up by a qualified roofer is strongly recommended.

The roof covering appears to be within the first half of its normal life expectancy. These asphalt shingles are premium quality and may be expected to last longer than conventional shingles.

\*Ask for any warranty information.



Roof coverings wear out and are replaced...



Roof coverings wear out and are replaced...

### SLOPED ROOF FLASHINGS \ General

**Condition:** • Inspect during annual tune-up.

\*Carefully inspect flashings at roof/wall intersections, around plumbing stacks, roof vents and flat roof areas for example.

## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Roof inspection limited/prevented by:** • Eaves Protection - presence, continuity and effectiveness cannot be determined.

**Inspection performed:** • By walking on roof



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## Description

Gutter & downspout material: • [Aluminum](#)

Downspout discharge: • [Below grade](#) • [Above grade](#)

Wall surfaces and trim: • [Brick](#)

## Observations and Recommendations

### ROOF DRAINAGE \ Downspouts

Condition: • [Discharge below grade](#)

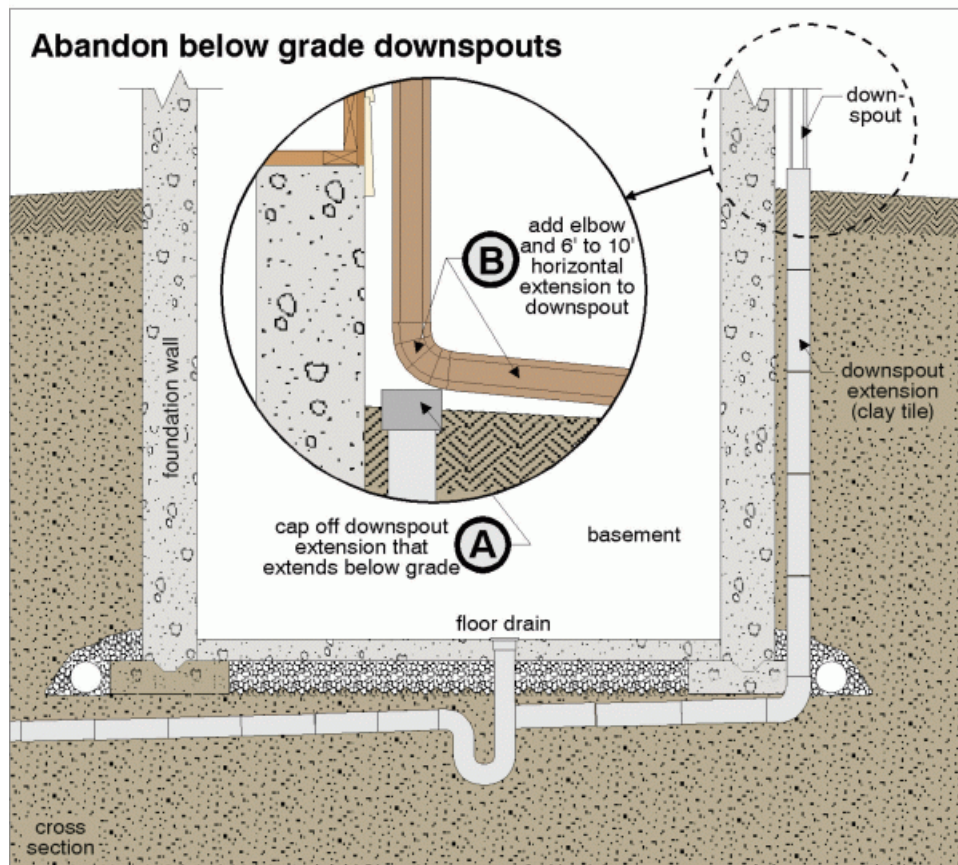
While the current arrangement is convenient and a good method to deal with rain water, if the drain pipe becomes clogged and/or deteriorated, there is a greater risk of water backing up and leaking into the basement. Note: On newer houses the drain may go into the weeping tile (not the floor drain).

- 1 - Cap off downspout extension that extends below grade.
- 2 - Add elbow and 6' to 10' horizontal extension to the downspout.

Location: Southeast

Task: Correct

Time: As soon as practical



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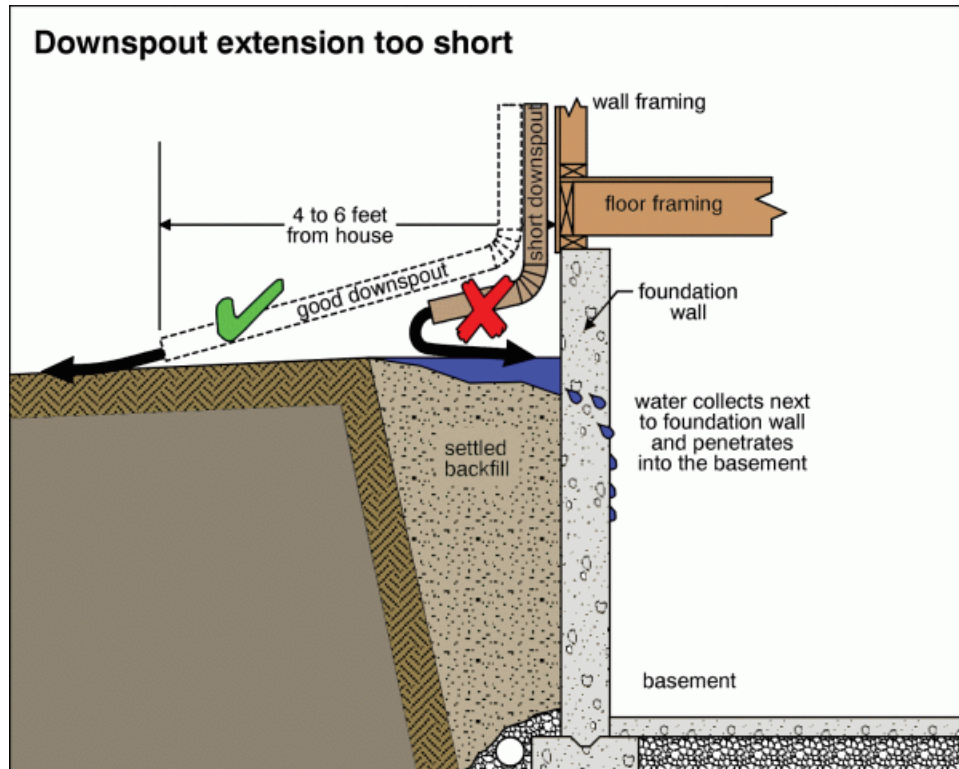
REFERENCE

**Condition:** • [Discharge too close to building](#)

**Location:** Southwest

**Task:** Correct

**Time:** As soon as practical



## WALLS \ Trim

**Condition:** • [Caulking missing or deteriorated](#)

\*Better seal required around wall openings.

**Location:** For example, West (near air conditioner)

**Task:** Seal

## EXTERIOR GLASS/WINDOWS \ Exterior trim

**Condition:** • [Rust](#)

\*Rust noted at various window frames. Keep areas well sealed and painted to help discourage corrosion.

**Location:** Basement

**Task:** Protect

**Time:** As required

## DOORS \ General

**Condition:** • [Caulking - deteriorated, loose or missing](#)

Water can enter where sealant is missing or has deteriorated and damage area behind. Ensure door frames and thresholds as well as window sill areas are well sealed.

**Location:** For example, North Deck

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## LANDSCAPING \ Lot grading

**Condition:** • The grading around portions of the house is relatively neutral.

\*Lot grading is generally flat near the home, which is better than draining towards the home, but not as good as draining away from the home. Poor lot grading can contribute to basement leakage. Monitor the drainage in these areas and re-slope them if necessary.

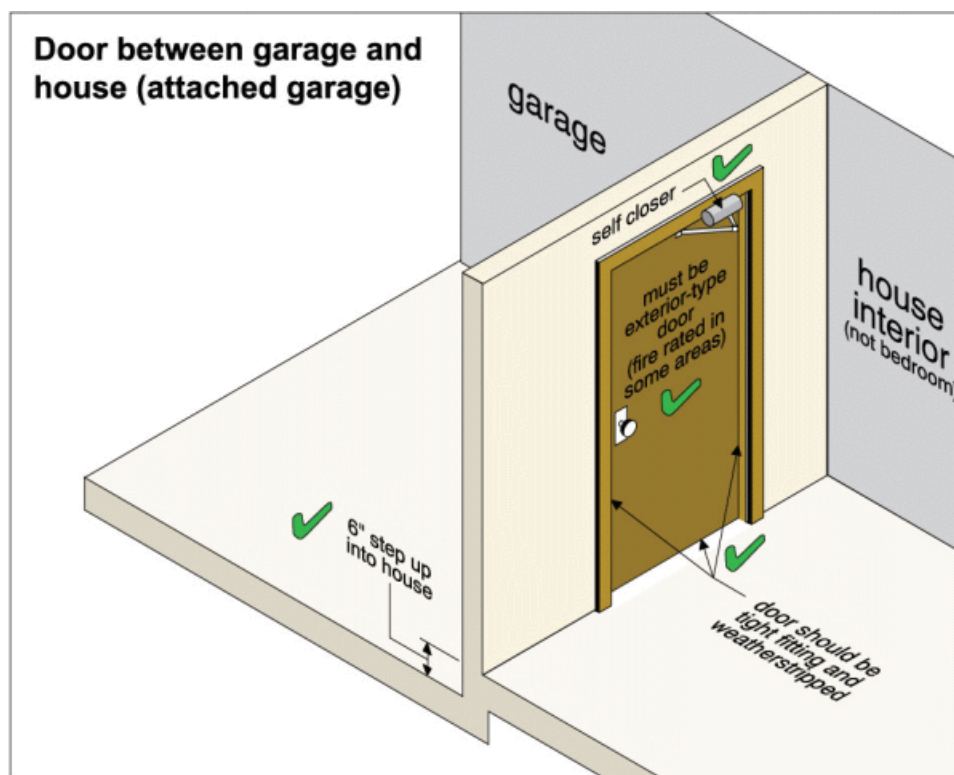
## GARAGE \ Door into garage / Man-door

**Condition:** • [No self-closer](#)

**Task:** Provide

**Time:** Immediate

**Cost:** Minor



## GARAGE \ Vehicle doors

**Condition:** • Weathered.

**Task:** Continue to maintain and operate until replacement is necessary

## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Inspection limited/prevented by:** • New finishes/paint/trim • Storage in garage • Poor access under steps, deck, porch

**Exterior inspected from:** • Ground level

**Not included as part of a building inspection:** • Exterior natural gas BBQ connections (if present).

**Not included as part of a building inspection:** • Underground components (e.g., oil tanks, septic fields, underground drainage systems) • Fences and boundary walls • Outbuildings other than garages and carports



# STRUCTURE

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## Description

**Configuration:** • [Basement](#)

**Foundation material:** • [Poured concrete](#)

**Floor construction:** • [Joists](#) • Steel columns

**Exterior wall construction:** • [Wood frame / Brick veneer](#)

**Roof and ceiling framing:**

• [Trusses](#)



Trusses

## Observations and Recommendations

### FOUNDATIONS \ General

**Condition:** • Cracks are potential sources of Basement (or Crawl space) dampness or leakage. See INTERIOR: BASEMENT LEAKAGE.

### FLOORS \ Concrete slabs

**Condition:** • Concrete basement, crawlspace and garage floors are not typically part of the structure. Almost all basement, crawlspace and garage concrete floors have minor shrinkage and settlement cracks.

## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Inspection limited/prevented by:** • Finishes, insulation, furnishings and storage conceal structural components, preventing/restricting inspection. • The footings supporting the house are typically not visible and cannot be inspected. Only a small part of the foundation can be seen and inspected from outside the home. Finished or concealed portions of the interior of the foundation cannot be inspected.

**Inspection limited/prevented by:** • New finishes/paint

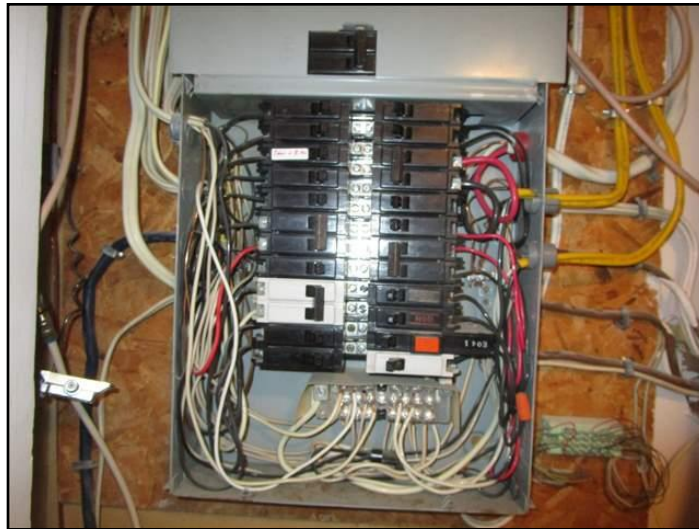
## Description

**Service entrance cable and location:** • [Underground - cable material not visible](#)

**Service size:** • [100 Amps \(240 Volts\)](#)

**Main disconnect/service box type and location:**

- [Breakers - basement](#)



*Breakers - basement (panel cover removed)*

**System grounding material and type:** • [Copper - water pipe](#)

**Distribution wire material and type:** • [Copper - non-metallic sheathed](#) • [Copper - metallic sheathed](#)

**Type and number of outlets (receptacles):** • [Grounded - typical](#)

**Circuit interrupters: Ground Fault (GFCI) & Arc Fault (AFCI):**

- [GFCI - bathroom](#)  
(Basement Bathroom)
- [GFCI - kitchen](#)
- [GFCI - panel](#)
- No AFCI

## Observations and Recommendations

### General

- All electrical recommendations are safety issues. Treat them as high priority items, and consider the Time frame as Immediate, unless otherwise noted.

### SERVICE BOX, GROUNDING AND PANEL \ Distribution fuses/breakers

**Condition:** • [Fuses or breakers too big](#)

\*40amp breaker with smaller sized wire noted. This may be perfectly acceptable as some appliances tend to momentarily draw more amperage during start-up, but further evaluation by a qualified electrician is recommended.

**Location:** Labelled as 'Dryer'

**Task:** Further evaluation/ Correct

### Common household wire and fuse sizes

14 AWG copper wire



common uses:

most circuits for lighting and receptacles, electric baseboard heaters

typical fuse/breaker size:

15 amps

10 AWG copper wire



common uses:

electric clothes dryers, air conditioners, water heaters

typical fuse/breaker size:

30 amps

12 AWG copper wire



common uses:

some receptacles, electric baseboard heaters, small air conditioners

typical fuse/breaker size:

20 amps

8 AWG copper wire



common uses:

electric stoves and ovens

typical fuse/breaker size:

40 amps

#### DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Wiring - installation

**Condition:** • [Open splices](#)

Splices should be connected in a junction box.

**Location:** Under Upper Kitchen Cabinets

**Task:** Correct

**Condition:** • [Abandoned wire](#)

\*Loose/abandoned wires should be properly terminated in a junction box or removed completely if no longer required.

**Location:** Beside Panel

#### DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Outlets (receptacles)

**Condition:** • Adding Ground Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCIs) is a cost-effective safety improvement to existing homes. At an installed cost of roughly \$100 each, they provide enhanced protection against electric shock and are particularly useful near wet areas like outdoors, garages, and bathrooms). GFCIs may be either special circuit breakers or special wall outlets (receptacles). Either one protects all downstream outlets on that circuit.

**Location:** For example, Second Floor Hallway Bathroom, Master Bathroom, Powder Room

#### DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM \ Lights

**Condition:** • Exposed to mechanical damage (No cage or protective lens)

**Location:** Master Bedroom Closet

**Task:** Provide

## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**General:** • A professional home inspection includes the inspection of a representative sample of wiring, lights, receptacles, etc.

**Inspection limited/prevented by:** • Main disconnect cover not removed - unsafe to do so.

**System ground:** • Quality of ground not determined

**Not included as part of a building inspection:** • Low voltage wiring systems and components • Testing of smoke and/or carbon monoxide alarms • Determination of the age of smoke and carbon monoxide alarms

# HEATING

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## Description

**System type:** • [Furnace](#)

**Fuel/energy source:** • [Gas](#)

**Approximate capacity:** • [65,000 BTU/hr](#)

**Efficiency:** • [High-efficiency](#)

**Exhaust venting method:** • [Induced draft](#)

**Approximate age:** • [4 years](#)

**Typical life expectancy:**

- Furnace (high efficiency) 15 to 20 years



*Furnace (high efficiency) 15 to 20 years*

**Main fuel shut off at:** • Meter

**Chimney/vent:** • [Metal](#)

## Observations and Recommendations

### GAS FURNACE \ Gas piping

**Condition:** • Piping not properly bonded

Bonding wire not visible to gas furnace or water heater.

**Task:** Provide

**Time:** As soon as possible



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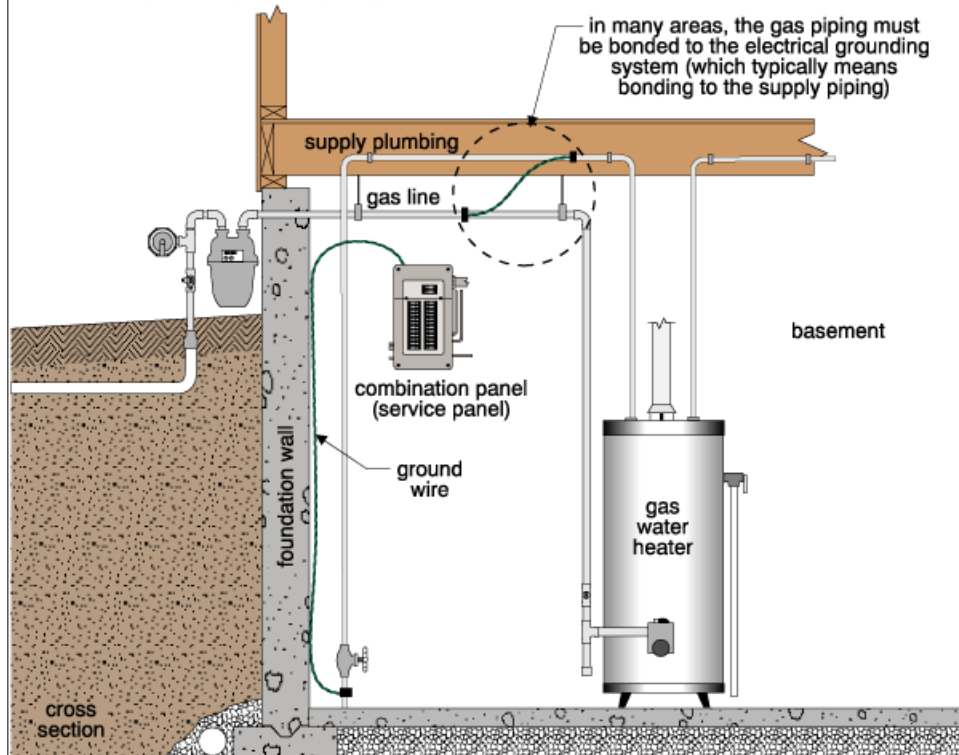
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## Bonding the gas piping



## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Inspection prevented/limited by:** • Chimney interiors and flues are not inspected • Cannot verify proper operation of air filter

**Safety devices:** • Not tested as part of a building inspection

**Heat loss calculations:** • Not done as part of a building inspection

**Heat exchanger:** • The heat exchanger, which is the heart of the system, is not visible for the most part. This is typical of modern systems. It is normally checked during annual heating tune-ups.

**Not included as part of a building inspection:** • Humidifiers and dehumidifiers

# COOLING & HEAT PUMP

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## Description

### Air conditioning type:

- [Air cooled](#)



*Air cooled*

**Cooling capacity:** • [24,000 BTU/hr](#)

**Compressor approximate age:** • 30 years

**Typical life expectancy:** • 10 to 15 years

## Observations and Recommendations

### General

- Air conditioning systems are complex with life expectancies of 10 to 15 years, if well maintained and serviced regularly. An annual maintenance contract is strongly recommended.

**Task:** Inspect annually

**Time:** Regular maintenance

### AIR CONDITIONING \ General

**Condition:** • Service air conditioner

\*Temperature at registers not as cool as expected when system tested.

### AIR CONDITIONING \ Life expectancy

**Condition:** • Past normal lifespan

Although the air conditioner is past its normal life expectancy, continue to use and maintain the unit until it fails.

**Task:** Replace

**Time:** Unknown

**Cost:** \$3,000 - \$6,000

# COOLING & HEAT PUMP

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## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Heat gain calculations:** • Not done as part of a building inspection

**Not part of a home inspection:** • Home inspectors cannot typically access or inspect the indoor coil

# INSULATION AND VENTILATION

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**Attic/roof insulation material:** • [Glass fiber](#)

**Attic/roof insulation amount/value:** • R-28 to R-32

**Attic/roof air/vapor barrier:** • [Plastic](#)

**Attic/roof ventilation:** • [Roof and soffit vents](#)

**Foundation wall insulation material:** • Not determined in some areas

**Foundation wall insulation material:** • [Glass fiber](#)

## Observations and Recommendations

### ATTIC/ROOF \ Insulation

**Condition:** • [Amount less than current standards](#)

\*Adding insulation is an improvement rather than a repair.

**Task:** Upgrade

**Time:** Discretionary

**Condition:** • [Compressed](#)

Some of the insulation was noted as being compressed. This renders the insulation less effective. For best results, insulation should be uniform and fluffy throughout attic space.

### ATTIC/ROOF \ Hatch/Door

**Condition:** • [Not weatherstripped](#)

\*Provide weather-stripping around access hatch to limit air leakage into/out of attic space.

**Time:** Less than 1 year

**Cost:** Minor

### FLOORS \ Floors over unheated areas

**Condition:** • Floors above unheated areas are typically cooler than other floors in the home. This is something to be aware of, although no action is typically needed. A specialist can help if improvements are needed.

## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Inspection prevented by no access to:** • Wall space - access not gained.

**Attic inspection performed:** • From access hatch

**Roof ventilation system performance:** • Not evaluated

**Air/vapor barrier system:** • Continuity not verified

## Description

Service piping into building: • [Copper](#)

Supply piping in building: • [Copper](#)

Main water shut off valve at the:

- Front of the basement



Main water shut-off valve



Front of the basement

Water heater type:

- [Conventional](#)



Conventional

Water heater fuel/energy source: • [Gas](#)

Water heater exhaust venting method: • Natural draft



**Water heater tank capacity:** • 151 liters/40 US gallons

**Water heater approximate age:** • 11 years

**Waste and vent piping in building:** • Not visible in some areas.

**Waste and vent piping in building:** • [Plastic](#)

**Floor drain location:** • Center of basement

**Backwater valve:**

• None noted

\*These valves help prevent sewer backup. Many insurance companies insist these be installed before they will offer a sewer backup endorsement.

## Observations and Recommendations

### General

• Domestic water heaters typically last 10 to 15 years, depending on several variables including type, usage levels and water quality. Many plumbing fixtures may be expected to last 15 years or more, although faucets are often replaced every 10 years.

### WATER HEATER \ Life expectancy

**Condition:** • [Near end of life expectancy](#)

Some insurance companies ask that the unit be replaced due to its age and because the basement is finished. The goal is to prevent water damage due to tank failure.

**Task:** Replace

**Time:** Unknown, unless insurance company requires that it be replaced immediately

**Cost:** Depends on approach

### WASTE PLUMBING \ Drain piping - performance

**Condition:** • A video inspection of the waste plumbing is recommended to determine whether there are tree roots, other obstructions, or damaged pipe. This is common on older properties, especially when mature trees are nearby. This is a great precautionary measure and can help prevent a sewage backup, although many homeowners wait until there are problems with the drains. This Specialty Service can be booked through Carson Dunlop at 1-800-268-7070.

### FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Faucet

**Condition:** • [Drip, leak](#)

**Location:** Basement Bathroom Shower

**Task:** Repair

**Condition:** • [Shower diverter inoperative or defective](#)

Water exhausting from both faucet and shower head when diverter engaged.

**Location:** Basement Bathroom

**Task:** Repair/replace

### FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Basin, sink and laundry tub

**Condition:** • Drain stop ineffective

**Location:** Hallway Bathroom

**Task:** Repair / Replace

**Time:** If desired

## **FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Bathtub**

**Condition:** • Caulking and grout should be checked every six months and improved as necessary to prevent leakage and damage behind wall surfaces.

## **FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Shower stall**

**Condition:** • Caulking and grout should be checked every six months and improved as necessary to prevent leakage and damage behind wall surfaces.

**Condition:** • [Grout loose, missing or deteriorated](#)

\*Grout/sealant ineffective, missing or deteriorated at shower threshold.

**Location:** Master Bathroom

**Task:** Seal



*Grout loose, missing or deteriorated*

## **FIXTURES AND FAUCETS \ Toilet**

**Condition:** • [Flush mechanism inoperative](#)

Large flush button stiff/difficult to operate.

**Location:** Powder Room

**Task:** Repair



*Flush mechanism inoperative*

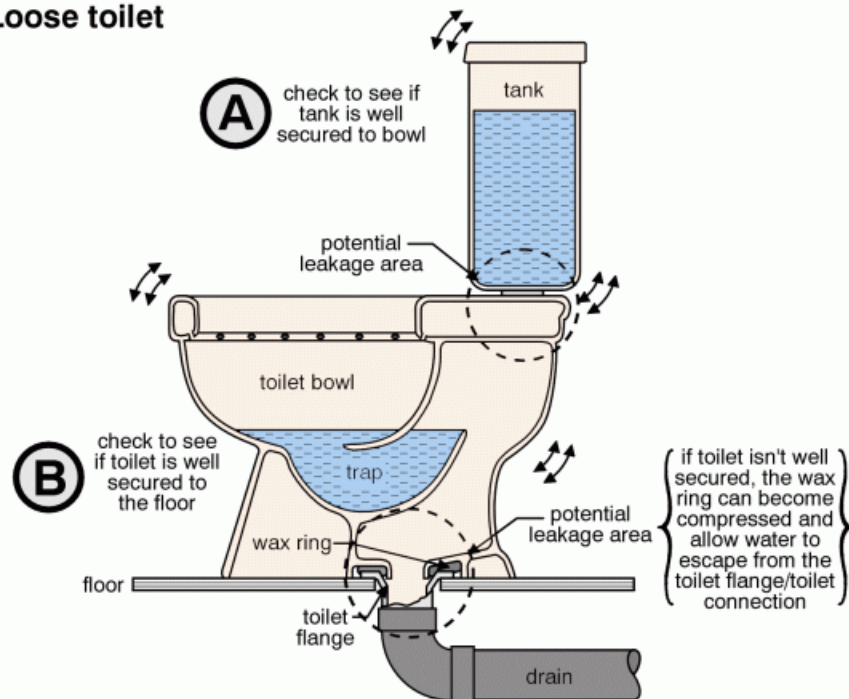
**Condition:** • [Loose](#)

**Location:** Hallway Bathroom and Master Bathroom

**Task:** Secure

**Time:** Immediate

## Loose toilet



## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Fixtures not tested/not in service:** • Outdoor faucet (hose bibs/bibbs) shut off for winter

**Items excluded from a building inspection:** • Isolating/relief valves & main shut-off valve • Concealed plumbing • Tub/sink overflows • Water treatment equipment • The performance of floor drains or clothes washing machine drains • Landscape irrigation system

# INTERIOR

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## Description

**General:** • Interior finishes are in good repair overall.

**General:** • The newer windows help improve comfort and energy efficiency.

**Windows:** • [Fixed](#) • [Sliders](#) • [Casement](#)

**Exterior doors - type/material:** • Hinged • [Sliding glass](#)

## Observations and Recommendations

### WINDOWS \ Interior trim

**Condition:** • Water damage at window sill - Dry when tested.

**Location:** Second Floor Stairwell

**Task:** Monitor

### DOORS \ Doors and frames

**Condition:** • [Swings open or closed by itself](#)

**Location:** Master Bedroom

**Task:** Adjust

**Time:** If desired

### STAIRS \ Handrails and guards

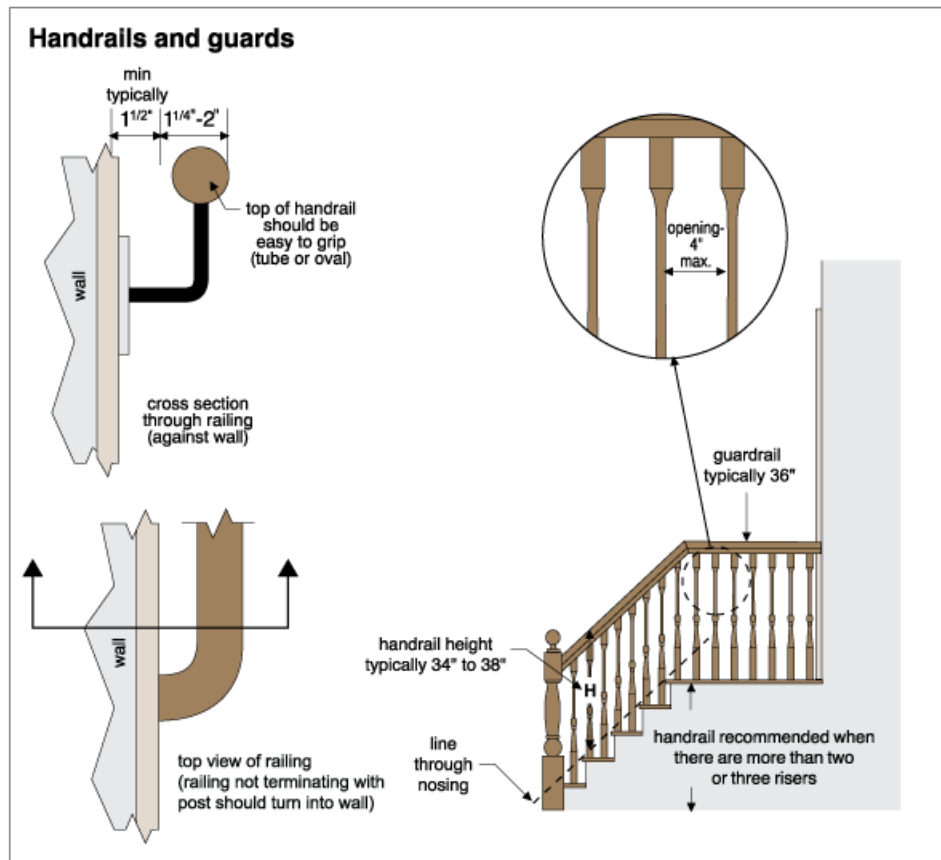
**Condition:** • [Missing](#)

**Location:** Basement

**Task:** Provide

**Time:** As soon as possible





## **BASEMENT \ Leakage**

**Condition:** • Almost every basement (and crawlspace) leaks under the right conditions. Based on a one-time visit, it's impossible to know how often or severe leaks may be. While we look for evidence of past leakage during our inspection, this is often not a good indicator of current conditions. Exterior conditions such as poorly performing gutters and downspouts, and ground sloping down toward the house often cause basement leakage problems. Please read Section 10.0 in the Interior section of the Home Reference Book before taking any action.

To summarize, wet basement issues can be addressed in 4 steps:

1. First, ensure gutters and downspouts carry roof run-off away from the home. (relatively low cost)
2. If problems persist, slope the ground (including walks, patios and driveways) to direct water away from the home. (Low cost if done by homeowner. Higher cost if done by contractor or if driveways, patios and expensive landscaping are disturbed.)
3. If the problem is not resolved and the foundation is poured concrete, seal any leaking cracks and form-tie holes from the inside. (A typical cost is \$300 to \$600 per crack or hole.)
4. As a last resort, dampproof the exterior of the foundation, provide a drainage membrane and add/repair perimeter drainage tile. (High cost)

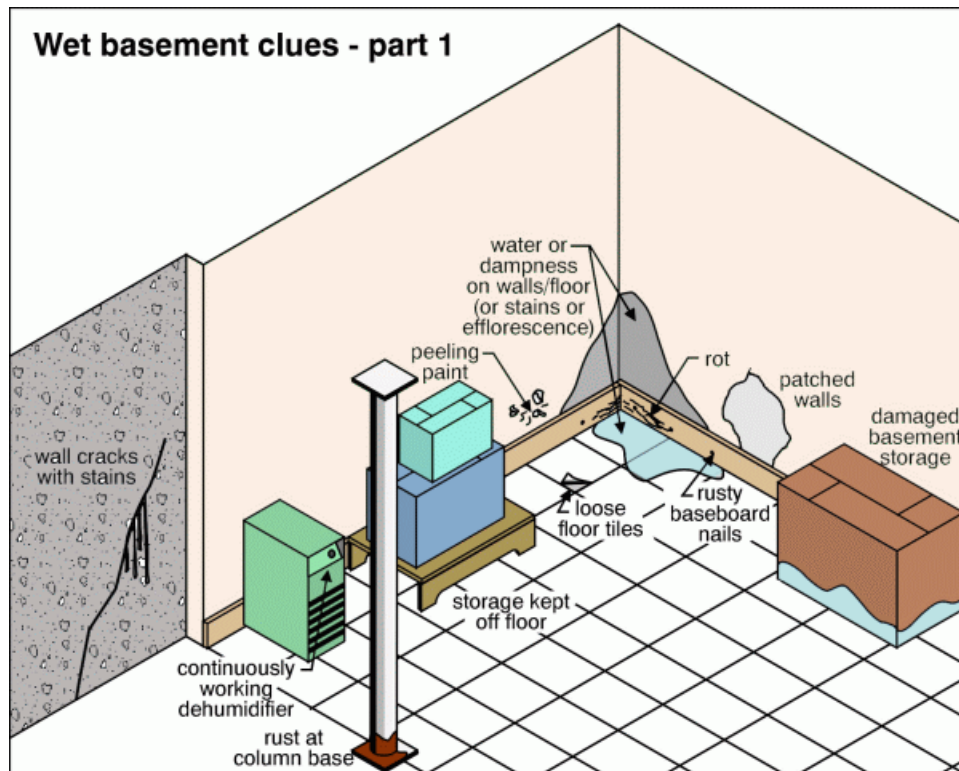
**Condition:** • Basement leakage frequency or severity cannot be predicted during a home inspection

## **BASEMENT \ Wet basement - evidence**

**Condition:** • [Dampness on floor or walls](#)

Slightly elevated moisture levels noted in this area of the basement. Follow the steps in this section to systematically improve the exterior as best possible to divert as much moisture as possible away from the house. Cost will increase as you proceed down the list. Generally speaking, controlling your downspouts and providing improved grading will offer the most benefit for the least cost. See other comments in Exterior and Interior sections for best strategies to minimize the potential for future water problems in the basement. A dehumidifier is also advised (especially for the summer).

**Location:** Northwest



## Inspection Methods and Limitations

**Inspection limited/prevented by:** • Raised floors in basements can trap moisture and lead to problems associated with mold growth. While we don't advocate removal of these types of floors as a matter of course, understand that it is impossible to know the state of the underside of the floor. Conditions may be discovered if renovations are undertaken that were not visible during the inspection. • Limited access to cabinets and closets • Perimeter drainage tile around foundations is not visible.

**Inspection limited/prevented by:** • Storage/furnishings • New finishes/paint

**Not included as part of a building inspection:** • Security systems, intercoms, central vacuum systems, chimney flues, elevators, smoke detectors and carbon monoxide detectors. • Finding and identifying environmental issues such as asbestos is outside the scope of a home inspection. Asbestos may be present in many building products and materials. An Environmental Consultant can assist if this is a concern.

# INTERIOR

4138 Forest Fire Cres, Mississauga, ON June 12, 2019

Report No. 67829

[www.carsondunlop.com](http://www.carsondunlop.com)

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**Not included as part of a building inspection:** • Cosmetic issues

**Percent of foundation not visible:** • 95 %

**Basement leakage:** • Basement leakage frequency or severity cannot be predicted during a home inspection

**END OF REPORT**

## IMPORTANT ADVICE FOR LOOKING AFTER YOUR HOME

Home maintenance is an important responsibility. It protects your investment, extends life expectancy and helps avoid significant expenses. This document is an integral part of the report, and will help you avoid many common problems and reduce costs.

### Priority Maintenance and Home Set-Up

The **Home Set-Up and Maintenance** chapter in the Home Reference Book provides important information regarding things that are done once when moving in, as well as regular maintenance activities. Please be sure to follow these maintenance guidelines. The Home Reference Book is included under the **REFERENCE** tab in this report.

### Basement/Crawlspace Leakage

Basement water leakage is the most common problem with homes. Almost every basement and crawlspace leaks under the right conditions. Good maintenance of exterior grading, gutters and downspouts is critically important. For more details, please refer to Section 10 of the **Interior** chapter of the Home Reference Book, which is in the **REFERENCE** tab in this report.

### Roof - Annual Maintenance

It is important to set up an annual inspection and tune-up program to minimize the risk of leakage and maximize the life of the roof. Roof leaks may occur at any time and are most often at penetrations or changes in material. A leak does not necessarily mean the roof needs to be replaced.

Roof coverings are disposable and have to be replaced from time to time. Asphalt shingles, for example, last roughly 15 years.

### Exterior - Annual Maintenance

Annual inspection of the exterior is important to ensure weather-tightness and durability of exterior components. Grading around the home should slope to drain water away from the foundation to help keep the basement dry. Painting and caulking should be well maintained. Particular attention should be paid to horizontal surfaces where water may collect. Joints, intersections, penetrations and other places where water may enter the building assembly should be checked and maintained regularly.

### Washing Machine Hoses

We suggest braided steel hoses rather than rubber hoses for connecting washing machines to supply piping in the home. A ruptured hose can result in serious water damage in a short time, especially if the laundry area is in or above a finished part of the home.

### Clothes Dryer Vents

We recommend that vents for clothes dryers discharge outside the home. The vent material should be smooth walled (not corrugated) metal, and the run should be as short and straight as practical. This reduces energy consumption and cost, as well as drying time for clothes. It also minimizes the risk of a lint fire inside the vent.

Lint filters in the dryer should be cleaned every time the dryer is used. There is a secondary lint trap in many condominiums. These should be cleaned regularly. There may also be a duct fan controlled by a wall switch. The fan should be ON whenever the dryer is used.

Dryer ducts should be inspected annually and cleaned as necessary to help reduce the risk of a fire, improve energy efficiency and reduce drying times.

### Fireplace and Wood Stove Maintenance

Wood burning appliances and chimneys should be inspected and cleaned before you use them, and annually thereafter. We recommend that specialists with a WETT (Wood Energy Technology Transfer, Inc.) designation perform this work. Many insurance companies require a WETT inspection for a property with a wood burning device.

### Smoke and Carbon Monoxide (CO) Detectors

Smoke detectors are required at every floor level of every home, including basements and crawlspaces. Even if these are present when you move into the home, we recommend replacing the detectors. We strongly recommend photoelectric smoke detectors rather than ionization type detectors. Carbon monoxide detectors should be provided adjacent to all sleeping areas.

These devices are not tested during a home inspection. Detectors should be tested every 6 months, and replaced every 10 years. Batteries for smoke and carbon monoxide detectors should be replaced annually. If unsure of the age of a smoke detector, it should be replaced.



### Garage Door Operators

The auto reverse mechanism on your garage door opener should be tested monthly. The door should also reverse when it meets reasonable resistance, or if the 'photo eye' beam is broken.

### Electrical System – Label the Panel

Each circuit in the electrical panel should be labelled to indicate what it controls. This improves both safety and convenience. Where the panel is already labelled, the labelling should be verified as correct. Do not rely on existing labelling.

### Ground Fault Interrupters and Arc Fault Circuit Interrupters

These should be tested monthly using the test buttons on the receptacles or on the breakers in the electrical panel.

### Heating and Cooling System – Annual Maintenance

Set up an annual maintenance agreement that covers parts and labour for all heating and cooling equipment. This includes gas fireplaces and heaters, as well as furnaces, boilers and air conditioners. Include humidifiers and electronic air cleaners in the service agreement. Arrange the first visit as soon as possible after taking possession.

Check filters for furnaces and air conditioners monthly and change or clean as needed. Duct systems have to be balanced to maximize comfort and efficiency, and to minimize operating costs. Adjust the balancing for heating and cooling seasons, respectively.

For hot water systems, balancing should be done by a specialist to due to the risk of leakage at radiator valves. These valves are not operated during a home inspection.

### Bathtub and Shower Maintenance

Caulking and grout in bathtubs and showers should be checked every 6 months, and improved as necessary to prevent leakage and water damage behind walls and below floors.

### Water Heaters

All water heaters should be flushed by a specialist every year to maximize performance and life expectancy. This is even more critical on tankless water heaters.

# APPENDIX

4138 Forest Fire Cres, Mississauga, ON June 12, 2019

Report No. 67829

[www.carsondunlop.com](http://www.carsondunlop.com)

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## HOME CARE PLAN



### PROTECT YOUR HOME

As a Carson Dunlop client, you are eligible for an exclusive insurance program that provides **ongoing protection** against expensive breakdowns.

Get **\$25,000 in coverage** for **only \$27/month**

#### What's Covered

- ✓ Furnace or boiler
- ✓ Air-conditioner or heat pump
- ✓ Space heaters – installed
- ✓ Electric baseboards heaters – installed
- ✓ Water heater (owned)
- ✓ Range
- ✓ Oven
- ✓ Cooktop
- ✓ Emergency plumbing repairs
- ✓ Refrigerator
- ✓ Dishwasher
- ✓ Clothes washer
- ✓ Clothes dryer
- ✓ Whirlpool bath
- ✓ Garage door opener
- ✓ Central vacuum system
- ✓ Sump pump
- ✓ Electrical system coverage

## GETTING STARTED

Sign up now! Peace of mind is one click away – [homecareplan.ca](http://homecareplan.ca)



LOCAL: 416-964-9415  
TOLL-FREE: 800-268-7070



EMAIL: [INSPECTION@CARSONDUNLOP.COM](mailto:INSPECTION@CARSONDUNLOP.COM)



120 CARLTON STREET, SUITE 407 TORONTO, ONTARIO, M5A 4K2

Visit [homecareplan.ca](http://homecareplan.ca)



Turn over for coverage details.

Home Inspection

# APPENDIX

4138 Forest Fire Cres, Mississauga, ON June 12, 2019

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## HOME CARE PLAN COVERAGE



Please refer to the Home Care Plan policy wording for complete [terms and conditions](#).

- Protects your home from sudden and unforeseen mechanical breakdowns of your heating and cooling systems, major home appliances and plumbing and electrical systems. Repair or replacement is paid for when covered items break.
- Home must have been inspected by Carson Dunlop within the last 12 months, must be owner-occupied for more than six months/year (no rentals, businesses or cottages) and must be less than 10,000 ft.<sup>2</sup>
- Claims are very simple - just one number to call. You don't need to find a contractor or repair person.
- There is a \$50 deductible for each claim.
- Only \$27/month (\$324/yr) for \$25,000 worth of coverage per year.

### HEATING & COOLING

#### Covered:

- ✓ Furnace, boiler, heat pump
- ✓ Air conditioner
- ✓ Water heater (if owned)

#### Not Covered:

- Driveway heating systems, steam boilers
- Heating systems 20+ years old
- Air conditioning systems 15+ years old

#### Sub-limits:

\$5,000/year on geothermal heating systems  
\$1,000/year for in-floor heating

### APPLIANCES

#### Covered:

- ✓ Kitchen refrigerator
- ✓ Range, oven and cooktop
- ✓ Dishwasher, clothes washer & dryer

#### Not Covered:

- Ice makers, ice crushers and beverage dispensers on refrigerators
- Clogged drains on dishwashers and clothes washers; clogged clothes dryer vents
- Appliances 10 years old or more
- All the small parts - lights, displays, clocks, dials, knobs, racks, doors, hinges, shelves, drawers, rollers, baskets, feet, filters, screens, soap dispensers, etc.

### WHIRLPOOL BATHTUB

#### Covered:

- ✓ Air pumps
- ✓ Drains, water pump and motor
- ✓ Accessible controls and plumbing lines

#### Not Covered:

- Shell, caulking and grout, jets
- Problems due to scale, rust or mineral deposits, getting access to parts or piping, etc.

### EMERGENCY PLUMBING

#### Covered:

- ✓ Blockage
- ✓ Clogged traps below fixtures
- ✓ Leak or breakage of supply and waste piping

#### Not Covered:

- Plumbing fixtures, including taps, faucets, shower or tub controls and toilets

### ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

#### Covered:

- ✓ Breakers and panels
- ✓ Fuse boxes, electrical switches & receptacles
- ✓ Circuits (wiring) including repair of short-circuits

### GARAGES

#### Covered:

- ✓ Garage door openers

#### Not Covered:

- Batteries, garage door
- Lights, transmitters, damage caused by door malfunction

### SUMP PUMPS

#### Covered:

- ✓ Sump pumps

#### Not Covered:

- Backup power, portable units
- Units outdoors or in a crawlspace

### CENTRAL VACUUM

#### Covered:

- ✓ Central vacuum system

#### Not Covered:

- Hoses, handles, knobs, panels, etc.

### OTHER LIMITS

- ✓ \$2,500 for sewer mains
- ✓ \$1,000 for septic fields
- ✓ \$500 for cosmetic repairs to walls and ceilings as a result of repair work

- **Claim Payments:** The policy covers the cost to repair defects. If parts are not available or the cost of repair is more than the cost of the fair market value of the unit, the policy will pay you the fair market value of a new component or appliance.

Please refer to the Home Care Plan policy [terms and conditions](#) for additional important details.

Visit [homecareplan.ca](http://homecareplan.ca)



## CARSON DUNLOP HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION

As a Carson Dunlop client, you receive complimentary membership in the Carson Dunlop Homeowners Association. We partner with reputable companies to bring you exceptional value and group discounts. Carson Dunlop receives no revenue from these partners.

You are eligible to receive:



### The Home Care Plan

Protect yourself against expensive breakdowns with a unique insurance plan available only to Carson Dunlop clients.

<https://www.carsondunlop.com/inspection/services/home-care-plan/>



### \$200 in Free Home Repair and Maintenance from Setter Home Services

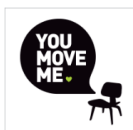
(where available)

<https://invite.setter.com/carsondunlop>



### \$200 in Free Heating or Cooling Tune-Up from AtlasCare

To redeem, please call **416-626-1785** and ask for the Carson Dunlop promo.



### \$100 Gift Card from You Move Me (Moving Company)

<https://www.youmoveme.com/ca/save-100-off-moving-services>



### \$70 Gift Card from 1-800-GOT-JUNK?

[https://www.1800gotjunk.com/ca\\_en/carson-dunlop](https://www.1800gotjunk.com/ca_en/carson-dunlop)



### David Slack Insurance Brokers LTD.

Save 15% off home and auto insurance with David Slack Insurance Brokers. Call **800-971-1363** to speak with Dave Slack.



### TD Insurance Home and Auto

Get preferred pricing on home and auto insurance from TD Insurance.

<https://www.tdinsurance.com/group/CARSON>

**Questions? Call us at 800-268-7070**

This is a copy of our home inspection contract and outlines the terms, limitations and conditions of the home inspection

**THIS CONTRACT LIMITS THE LIABILITY OF THE HOME INSPECTION COMPANY.**

**PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING.**

The term Home Inspector in this document means the Home Inspector and the Home Inspection Company. The inspection is performed in accordance with the **STANDARDS OF PRACTICE** of the Ontario Association of Home Inspectors. To review the **STANDARDS OF PRACTICE**, click <http://www.oahi.com/download.php?id=138>.

The Home Inspector's report is an opinion of the present condition of the property, based on a visual examination of the readily accessible features of the building. For more information on what a home inspection includes, click <http://www.carsondunlop.com/home-inspection-services/home-inspection-what-to-expect/>.

In addition to the limitations in the STANDARDS, the Inspection of this property is subject to Limitations and Conditions set out in this Agreement.

**LIMITATIONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE HOME INSPECTION**

The focus of the inspection is on major issues that may affect a reasonable person's decision to buy a home.

A Home Inspector is a generalist, rather than a specialist. The home inspection is a non-invasive performance review, rather than a design review. Home Inspectors do not perform calculations to determine whether mechanical, electrical and structural systems for example, are properly sized.

**1) THE INSPECTION IS NOT TECHNICALLY EXHAUSTIVE.**

The Inspection is a sampling exercise and is not technically exhaustive. The focus is on major issues, and while looking for major issues, we typically come across some smaller issues. These are included in the report as a courtesy, but it should be understood that not all issues will be identified.

Establishing the significance of an issue may be beyond the scope of the inspection. Further evaluation by a specialist may be required.

A Technical Audit is a more in-depth, technically exhaustive inspection of the home that provides more information than a Home Inspection. We have both services available. By accepting this agreement, you acknowledge that you have chosen a Home Inspection instead of a Technical Audit.

You also acknowledge that you have been offered and have declined a thermal imaging inspection to help identify hidden water problems.

If you are concerned about any conditions noted in the Home Inspection Report, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified specialist to provide a more detailed analysis.

## 2) THE INSPECTION IS AN OPINION OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF THE VISIBLE COMPONENTS.

A Home Inspection does not include identifying defects that are hidden behind walls, floors or ceilings. This includes inaccessible elements such as wiring, heating, cooling, structure, plumbing and insulation.

Some intermittent problems may not be detectable on a Home Inspection because they only happen under certain circumstances. For example, your Home Inspector may not discover leaks that occur only during certain weather conditions or when a specific tap or appliance is being used in everyday life.

Home Inspectors will not find conditions that are concealed by finishes, storage or furnishings. Inspectors do not remove wall coverings (including wallpaper), lift flooring (including carpet) or move storage or furniture.

## 3) THIS IS NOT A CODE-COMPLIANCE INSPECTION

Home Inspectors do NOT determine whether or not any aspect of the property complies with past or present codes (such as building codes, electrical codes, fuel codes, fire codes, etc.), regulations, laws, by-laws, ordinances or other regulatory requirements. Codes change regularly, and most homes will not comply with current codes.

## 4) THE INSPECTION DOES NOT INCLUDE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS.

This includes building materials that are now suspected of posing a risk to health such as phenol-formaldehyde and urea-formaldehyde based insulation, fiberglass insulation and vermiculite insulation. Inspectors do NOT identify asbestos in roofing, siding, wall, ceiling or floor finishes, insulation or fireproofing. Inspectors do NOT look for lead or other toxic metals in such things as pipes, paint or window coverings. Health scientists can help in these areas.

The Inspection does not deal with environmental hazards such as the past use of insecticides, fungicides, herbicides or pesticides. Home Inspectors do NOT look for, or comment on, the past use of chemical termite treatments in or around the property.

## 5) WE DO NOT COMMENT ON THE QUALITY OF AIR IN A BUILDING.

The Inspector does not determine if there are irritants, pollutants, contaminants, or toxic materials in or around the building.

The Inspection does not include spores, fungus, mould or mildew. You should note that whenever there is water damage noted in the report, there is a possibility that mould or mildew may be present, unseen behind a wall, floor or ceiling.

If anyone in your home suffers from allergies or heightened sensitivity to quality of air, we strongly recommend that you consult a qualified Environmental Consultant who can test for toxic materials, mould and allergens at additional cost.

## 6) WE DON'T LOOK FOR BURIED TANKS.

Home Inspectors do not look for fuel oil, septic or gasoline tanks that may be buried on the property. If there are fuel oil or other storage tanks on the property, you may be responsible for their removal and the safe disposal of any contaminated soil. If you suspect there is a buried tank, we strongly recommend that you retain a qualified Environmental Consultant to investigate.



#### 7) CANCELLATION FEE

If the inspection is cancelled within 24 hours of the appointment time, a cancellation fee of 50% of the fee will apply.

#### 8) REPORT IS FOR OUR CLIENT ONLY.

The inspection report is for the exclusive use of the client named herein. The client may provide the report to prospective buyers, at their own discretion. Potential buyers are required to obtain their own Onsite Review with Carson Dunlop if they intend to rely on this report. Carson Dunlop will not be responsible for the use of or reliance upon this Report by any third party without an Onsite Review.

#### 9) NOT A GUARANTEE, WARRANTY OR INSURANCE POLICY.

The inspection and report are not a guarantee, warranty or an insurance policy with regard to the fitness of the property. A home warranty is available. A Home Care Plan is available providing ongoing protection against breakdown of equipment and appliances. For more information, visit sellers [www.carsondunlop.com/inspection/certified-home/](http://www.carsondunlop.com/inspection/certified-home/)

#### 10) TIME TO INVESTIGATE

We will have no liability for any claim or complaint if conditions have been disturbed, altered, repaired, replaced or otherwise changed before we have had a reasonable period of time to investigate.

#### 11) LIMIT OF LIABILITY

THE LIABILITY OF THE HOME INSPECTOR AND THE HOME INSPECTION COMPANY ARISING OUT OF THIS INSPECTION AND REPORT, FOR ANY CAUSE OF ACTION WHATSOEVER, WHETHER IN CONTRACT OR IN NEGLIGENCE, IS LIMITED TO A REFUND OF THE FEES THAT YOU HAVE BEEN CHARGED FOR THIS INSPECTION OR \$1,000, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.

#### 12) TIME PERIOD

The Client acknowledges and agrees that the timeframe for commencement of legal proceedings by the Client against the Inspector for damages suffered by the Client as a result of alleged errors, omissions, breaches of contract and/or negligence by the Inspector shall not be later than two (2) years from the date of the inspection.

#### 13) LEGAL ADVICE

The Client has had such legal advice as the Client desires in relation to the effect of this Contract on the Client's legal rights.

#### 14) CLIENT'S AGREEMENT

The Client understands and agrees to be bound by each and every provision of this contract. The Client has the authority to bind any other family members or other interested parties to this Contract.

The links below connect you to a series of documents that will help you understand your home and how it works. These are in addition to links attached to specific items in the report.

Click on any link to read about that system.

» 01. ROOFING, FLASHINGS AND CHIMNEYS

» 02. EXTERIOR

» 03. STRUCTURE

» 04. ELECTRICAL

» 05. HEATING

» 06. COOLING/HEAT PUMPS

» 07. INSULATION

» 08. PLUMBING

» 09. INTERIOR

» 10. APPLIANCES

» 11. LIFE CYCLES AND COSTS

» 12. SUPPLEMENTARY

Asbestos

Radon

Urea Formaldehyde Foam Insulation (UFFI)

Lead

Carbon Monoxide

Mold

Household Pests

Termites and Carpenter Ants

» 13. HOME SET-UP AND MAINTENANCE

» 14. MORE ABOUT HOME INSPECTIONS